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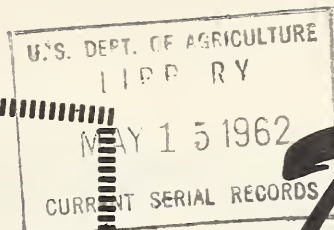
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# FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE



OF THE UNITED STATES



# Digest

MARCH - MAY 1962

Issued monthly by Economic Research Service, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington 25, D. C. Free within U.S. on request. Also available are monthly and yearly Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Reports, containing detailed statistics on quantity and value of exports and imports.

## EXPORT HIGHLIGHTS

July-March agricultural exports totaled an estimated \$3,777 million in 1961-62, slightly below the \$3,808 million for the same period in the previous year. This year's figure included actual exports of \$3,362 million in July-February and an estimated \$415 million in March. The export picture this year has been dominated by major shifts in wheat, feed grains, and cotton. Wheat exports increased by \$96 million and feed grains by \$71 million while cotton shipments declined by \$257 million. Other increases were in fruits and preparations, tallow, poultry meat, and dairy products. Rice, edible vegetable oils, and lard were below the levels of the previous year while exports of soybeans, tobacco, and vegetables and preparations showed little change.

Commodity	:1960-61:	1961-62:	Chg.
	:Million dollars		Pct.
Cotton .....	770	513	-33
Grains & preps. 2/..	1,400	1,555	+11
Wheat & flour 2/..	852	948	+11
Feed grains 2/3/..	397	468	+18
Rice, milled 2/ ..	106	93	-12
Tobacco, unmfed. ....	330	330	0
Oilseeds & prods. ..	452	451	0
Soybeans .....	268	281	+ 5
Ed. veg. oils 4/..	108	96	-11
Fruits & preps. ....	191	217	+14
Vegs. & preps. 2/...:	91	89	- 2
Animals & prods. 2/:	452	457	+ 1
Fats & oils .....	126	131	+ 4
Meats & prods. ...:	103	112	+ 9
Hides & skins ....	64	64	0
Dairy prods. 2/...:	95	95	0
Other 2/ .....	122	165	+35
Total .....	3,808	3,777	-1

1/ Partly estimated. 2/ Includes private relief. 3/ Excludes products. 4/ Cottonseed and soybean.

Agricultural exports in all of fiscal year 1961-62, which ends in June, are now estimated at \$5 billion compared with record exports of \$4.9 billion in 1960-61. Last November, the year's exports were estimated at \$5.1 billion. Cotton exports are now expected to total 5 million bales, 900,000 less than estimated in November, and 2 million below actual exports in 1960-61. The estimate for wheat has been raised to 685 million bushels from November's figure of 675 million, up from actual shipments of 661 million in 1960-61. Increases are also indicated for tobacco, soybeans, feed grains, fruits and products, and livestock products. Less rice is likely to be exported while vegetables and products will remain about the same as in 1960-61.



COTTON Cotton exports were well below the high level of last year. July-March exports, excluding linters, totaled an estimated 3.7 million running bales in fiscal year 1961-62 compared with 5.8 million in 1960-61. Principal reasons behind the substantial drop were inventory and consumption decreases in foreign importing countries, moderately larger exportable supplies abroad, and greater competition from foreign producers as prices of U.S. cotton in foreign import markets continued to edge upward. Exports for all of 1961-62 now are expected to total around 5 million bales against the 7 million shipped in 1960-61. Cotton registered for export in the 1961-62 season under the payment-in-kind program totaled 4 million running bales as of April 13 compared with 6 million for the comparable period in 1960-61.

GRAINS July-March wheat exports exceeded last year's record level. Exports of wheat and flour totaled an estimated 530 million bushels in July-March of fiscal year 1961-62 compared with 490 million for the like period a year ago. A significant development during the first 8 months of the current fiscal year was the export of over 6 million bushels of durum wheat at domestic prices. Exports of all wheat in the previous year were under the export payment program. This year, for the first time, over 5 million bushels of wheat moved under Title IV of Public Law 480. There were increases in shipments under Title I of Public Law 480 and the barter program. A substantial decline occurred in exports under Section 402 of the Mutual Security Act, reflecting the phasing out of this program. Substantially more wheat was shipped to Brazil, West Germany, the Netherlands, Yugoslavia, Turkey, Algeria, Morocco, and Tunisia while shipments to India and Poland were sharply below the levels of the previous year. Exports in all of 1961-62 are expected to total 685 million bushels, up 24 million from last year's record.

U.S. feed grain exports in July-March ran above last year's level. Exports of feed grains, excluding products, in July-March, totaling an estimated 9.5 million metric tons, were 16 percent above the 8.2 million for the same period in 1960-61. This was due to a pickup in January-March shipments. Corn exports in the 9-month period advanced to a record 272 million bushels this year from 191 million in 1961. Exports of other feed grains--barley, oats, and grain sorghums--were below last year's levels. About two thirds of U.S. feed grain exports have been shipped to Western Europe, where purchases from the United States have been stimulated by the steady growth of the European livestock industry. Exports of feed grains and products for the full year may well exceed last year's total of 11.5 million tons.

Rice exports have improved in recent months. July-March exports of milled rice totaled an estimated 14.4 million bags in 1960-61 compared with 16.7 million in 1959-60. Exports since December have increased somewhat from low levels in previous months of the fiscal year. There has been a substantial increase in dollar sales to Western Europe in the July-March period.



Total rice exports for 1961-62 now are likely to reach 20 million bags compared with 21.5 million in the previous year. This year's lower level of exports is being felt in Government-financed programs inasmuch as sales for dollars are higher than the level of last year.

TOBACCO Exports of tobacco in July-March were slightly below the high 1960-61 level. July-March exports of unmanufactured tobacco totaled an estimated 418 million pounds compared with 427 million shipped during the same period in 1960-61. The continued rising use of tobacco in foreign countries and large production of high quality leaf in the United States have stimulated foreign purchases of U.S. leaf. Blue mold damage to tobacco production in Western Europe has caused European users to turn more to U.S. tobacco. Exports for all of 1961-62 will probably be 517 million pounds compared with last year's 504 million pounds.

OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS Exports of soybeans in July-March were slightly below the previous year's level. July-March exports of soybeans totaled an estimated 111 million bushels in fiscal year 1961-62 compared with 116 million in 1960-61. Most of the decline occurred in the first quarter because of limited supplies available for export and the anticipation of lower priced beans from the 1961 harvest. Exports for all of 1961-62 now are expected to total nearly 155 million bushels, 12 million above 1960-61. Developments tending to encourage exports of U.S. soybeans for the remainder of the year include the 27 percent increase in 1961 U.S. production, relatively small quantities of beans available for export from Communist China, the continued strong demand for oilseeds and products in Western Europe and Japan, and the small volume of Philippine copra and coconut oil moving in world trade.

Less vegetable oils moved under Title I of Public Law 480 in July-March this year. Exports of edible vegetable (cottonseed and soybean) oils, excluding USDA Section 416 donations, totaled an estimated 742 million pounds in July-March of fiscal year 1961-62, about 21 percent below the 934 million exported in the comparable period last year. There was a sharp decline in shipments under Title I of Public Law 480 to Spain and Poland. Higher prices for U.S. vegetable oils in the early part of the year discouraged foreign purchases, especially Western Europe's. Exports of vegetable oils for all of 1961-62 are expected to total 1,570 million pounds, including 270 million under the USDA donation program which are not being identified by name in export statistics published by the Bureau of the Census.

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES Fruit exports in July-March were well above the previous year. Exports of fruits and preparations in July-March totaled an estimated \$217 million in 1961-62 compared with \$191 million in 1960-61. Exports this year have been stimulated by the small deciduous crop in Europe and further relaxation of trade restrictions in that area. The substantial increases were in apples, oranges, and canned fruits, while the movement of prunes, raisins, and orange juice remained at about the levels of a year earlier.



Exports of vegetables and preparations declined only slightly despite the sharp drop in dried beans. July-March exports of vegetables and preparations, totaling an estimated \$89 million, were 2 percent below the \$91 million in the previous year. The sharp decline in exports of dried beans was nearly offset by advances in canned, frozen, and fresh vegetables and dried peas. Less dried beans have been shipped to Europe this year because canned stocks there were abundant and U.S. supplies of Great Northern beans available for export were limited. Moreover, there were larger crops of beans in Mexico and Brazil.

ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS The substantial decline in lard exports offset most of the increase in other livestock products. Exports of animals and animal products in July-March totaled an estimated \$457 million in 1961-62 compared with \$452 million for the same 9 months a year ago. There were value gains in tallow, poultry meat, and hides and skins; but lard exports were substantially below the level of a year earlier, reflecting the loss of the Cuban market and increased European production. While the quantity of hides and skins was down from a year ago, higher prices maintained the value at the level of the previous year. Relatively little change occurred in dairy products.

#### I M P O R T H I G H L I G H T S

Agricultural imports in July-February were slightly larger in 1961-62. July-February agricultural imports for consumption rose to \$2,499 million in 1961-62 from \$2,403 million in 1960-61. Supplementary (partially competitive) imports increased while complementary (noncompetitive) imports fell. Nonagricultural imports rose to \$7,627 million from \$6,779 million, reflecting increased U.S. purchases of industrial raw materials associated with the recovery in business activity in the United States.

Dutiable cattle, beef and veal, and apparel wool predominated in supplementary gain. July-February supplementary imports of \$1,343 million this year were 13 percent above the \$1,185 million in 1960-61. The gain consisted almost entirely of larger imports of animals and animal products--mainly dutiable cattle, beef and veal, apparel wool, and hides and skins. The sharp rise in imports of Canadian cattle resulted from drought-reduced feed supplies which encouraged Canadian ranchers to sell more cattle in the United States. Imports of boneless beef were stimulated by the strong U.S. consumer demand for processed meat products. Increased textile mill activity encouraged imports of apparel wool. Higher prices for hides and skins in recent months have made the U.S. market attractive to foreign producers.

Lower prices resulted in complementary import value decline. July-February complementary imports totaled \$1,157 million in 1961-62 compared with \$1,218 million in 1960-61. The value decline for imports of crude natural rubber, coffee, and cocoa beans reflected lower world prices inasmuch as the volume of these commodities increased over the previous year. Imports of bananas, tea, hard fibers, and silk gained slightly.



## DOMESTIC EXPORTS: December 1960 and 1961 and July-December 1960 and 1961 1/

Commodity exported	Unit:	December				July-December			
		1960	Quantity	1961	Value 2/	1960	Quantity	1961	Value 2/
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	dollars
Cheese*	Lb.	638	1,130	571	335	4,070	4,762	1,000	2,502
Eveporated milk*	Lb.	14,171	2,667	401	2,297	60,551	35,187	9,684	5,598
Dried whole milk	Lb.	376	1,058	629	208	9,267	7,702	5,665	4,862
Nonfat dry milk*	Lb.	46,177	35,191	4,242	5,336	272,874	369,491	30,585	36,217
Eggs, in the shell	Doz.	1,512	1,320	896	1,272	9,273	7,384	5,855	5,147
Hides and skins 3/	No.	1,197	1,111	7,844	7,106	6,481	5,987	40,266	43,674
Beef and veal, total 4/	Lb.	2,620	2,105	979	1,097	15,695	14,146	6,042	5,719
Pork, total 4/	Lb.	6,578	5,523	1,597	1,999	34,563	34,561	10,473	10,391
Variety meats 5/	Lb.	11,860	10,489	2,164	2,640	63,768	64,775	13,974	13,618
Poultry, canned, fresh or frozen 4/	Lb.	15,896	23,719	6,328	4,456	107,185	151,126	31,054	40,871
Lard	Lb.	49,381	13,589	1,421	5,346	276,741	205,318	29,322	20,489
Tallow, edible and inedible	Lb.	136,997	143,384	10,049	8,673	710,853	841,618	45,794	59,099
Cotton, unmd., excl. linters (running bales)	Bale	981	537	76,656	133,926	3,122	2,511	417,333	355,079
Apples, fresh	Lb.	23,345	49,578	4,378	2,082	69,048	122,819	6,126	10,349
Oranges and tangerines, fresh	Lb.	31,434	25,482	2,340	3,037	161,574	191,422	13,333	16,391
Prunes, dried	Lb.	6,326	7,932	1,894	1,690	50,998	47,002	13,036	11,607
Raisins and currants	Lb.	13,696	13,457	1,967	1,967	79,268	74,881	10,672	10,422
Fruits, canned 6/	Lb.	37,407	25,274	3,280	5,016	233,431	267,790	31,622	34,958
Orange juice	Gal.	890	1,209	2,269	1,485	5,667	5,347	9,504	11,216
Barley, grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	6,367	5,116	6,067	8,217	43,615	23,410	47,539	26,827
Corn, grain (56 lb.)*	Bu.	28,536	34,263	43,324	34,983	122,509	155,110	153,171	190,481
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	8,031	7,946	9,283	8,942	54,147	32,323	60,264	36,417
Oats, grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	884	23	24	615	16,879	7,653	12,306	5,448
Rice, milled, excludes paddy*	Lb.	277,524	255,400	18,338	19,136	986,345	695,793	66,094	45,118
Rye, grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	120	517	769	181	2,851	3,745	2,958	5,066
Wheat, grain (60 lb.)*	Bu.	41,738	54,709	97,045	70,908	250,101	319,744	427,728	578,631
Flour, wholly of U. S. wheat (100 lb.)*	Bag	4,761	3,336	14,357	19,415	21,024	20,689	88,395	84,845
Oil cake and oil-cake meal (2,000 lb.)	Ton	72	82	5,265	4,323	399	417	24,287	27,109
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	20,638	16,465	40,671	46,219	88,624	78,985	10,505	3,295
Soybeans, except canned (60 lb.)	Bu.	111,157	35,620	4,604	12,369	537,602	300,710	200,509	199,329
Soybean oil, crude, refined, etc.	Lb.	32,332	31,548	4,282	3,856	176,956	141,581	58,984	38,876
Cottonseed oil, crude, refined, etc.	Lb.	44,677	42,893	34,813	33,792	352,500	349,110	20,527	20,236
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	13,806	18,800	1,879	1,220	166,309	95,369	273,223	278,812
Beans, dried*	Lb.	17,871	19,567	1,275	1,177	110,148	107,157	12,817	7,917
Peas, dried (except cowpeas and chickpeas)	Lb.	8,581	3,181	98	165	81,080	86,289	7,362	7,362
Potatoes, white	Lb.	6,759	7,094	1,299	1,192	49,812	46,999	2,123	1,926
Vegetables, canned 6/	Lb.			56,263	49,353			7,900	8,966
Other agricultural commodities				469,472	506,035			281,761	309,105
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES									
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES									
TOTAL ALL COMMODITIES									

1/ Preliminary. 2/ At place of export. 3/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins", reported in value only. 4/ Product weight. 5/ Includes beef and pork livers, beef tongues, and other variety meats, fresh or frozen. Product weight. 6/ Includes only classes shown separately in Table 2 of the monthly "Foreign Agricultural Trade". 7/ Less than 500.

\* Includes "Food exported for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies".

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census.



## DOMESTIC EXPORTS: January 1961 and 1962 and July-January 1960-61 and 1961-62 1/

Commodity exported	Unit	January		July-January		1961-62		1960-61		1961-62		1960-61		1961-62		1960-61		1961-62	
		Quantity	Value 2/	Quantity	Value 2/	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars
Cheese*	Lb.	621	293	1,000	325	153	153	4,692	153	5,055	2,343	4,692	1,000	5,055	2,343	4,692	1,000	5,055	2,343
Evaporated milk*	Lb.	9,979	5,629	1,563	924	884	884	70,530	884	40,817	11,247	70,530	1,000	40,817	11,247	70,530	1,000	40,817	11,247
Dried whole milk	Lb.	3,201	849	924	584	559	559	12,467	559	8,552	6,588	12,467	1,000	8,552	6,588	12,467	1,000	8,552	6,588
Nonfat dry milk*	Lb.	56,996	58,736	5,846	797	738	738	329,870	738	428,227	36,431	329,870	1,000	428,227	36,431	329,870	1,000	428,227	36,431
Eggs, in the shell	Doz.	860	901	815	815	797	797	10,133	797	8,285	6,670	10,133	1,000	8,285	6,670	10,133	1,000	8,285	6,670
Hides and skins 3/	No.	1,087	943	7,849	7,849	7,849	7,849	7,568	7,849	6,931	48,115	7,568	1,000	6,931	48,115	7,568	1,000	6,931	48,115
Beef and veal, total 4/	Lb.	2,973	2,415	1,175	2,178	1,077	1,077	18,669	1,077	16,562	7,216	18,669	1,000	16,562	7,216	18,669	1,000	16,562	7,216
Pork, total 4/	Lb.	7,304	4,533	2,178	2,178	2,178	2,178	41,867	2,178	39,094	12,651	41,867	1,000	39,094	12,651	41,867	1,000	39,094	12,651
Variety meats 5/	Lb.	9,795	8,420	2,124	3,285	1,732	1,732	73,563	1,732	73,195	16,098	73,563	1,000	73,195	16,098	73,563	1,000	73,195	16,098
Poultry, canned, fresh or frozen 4/	Lb.	12,030	15,978	3,285	4,705	4,282	4,282	119,214	4,282	167,104	34,339	119,214	1,000	167,104	34,339	119,214	1,000	167,104	34,339
Lard	Lb.	40,461	40,375	4,705	7,633	3,675	3,675	317,202	3,675	245,693	34,027	317,202	1,000	245,693	34,027	317,202	1,000	245,693	34,027
Tallow, edible and inedible	Lb.	122,324	105,455	7,633	129,272	6,830	6,830	833,677	6,830	947,073	53,427	833,677	1,000	947,073	53,427	833,677	1,000	947,073	53,427
Cotton, unmd., excl. lintners (running bales)	Bale	976	382	1,731	1,731	3,988	3,988	88,564	3,988	168,764	7,857	88,564	1,000	168,764	7,857	88,564	1,000	168,764	7,857
Apples, fresh	Lb.	19,516	45,944	2,985	2,985	2,761	2,761	193,428	2,761	222,562	16,318	193,428	1,000	222,562	16,318	193,428	1,000	222,562	16,318
Oranges and tangerines, fresh	Lb.	31,855	8,532	714	1,407	1,982	1,982	53,552	1,982	55,535	13,750	53,552	1,000	55,535	13,750	53,552	1,000	55,535	13,750
Prunes, dried	Lb.	2,554	10,934	2,765	2,765	1,447	1,447	89,072	1,447	85,816	12,079	89,072	1,000	85,816	12,079	89,072	1,000	85,816	12,079
Raisins and currants	Lb.	18,942	24,006	2,765	2,765	3,233	3,233	249,373	3,233	291,795	34,387	249,373	1,000	291,795	34,387	249,373	1,000	291,795	34,387
Fruits, canned 6/	Lb.	1,400	1,178	2,765	2,765	2,061	2,061	7,067	2,061	6,525	12,292	7,067	1,000	6,525	12,292	7,067	1,000	6,525	12,292
Orange juice	Gal.	5,830	5,145	6,149	6,149	6,520	6,520	49,445	6,520	28,554	53,688	49,445	1,000	28,554	53,688	49,445	1,000	28,554	53,688
Barley, grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	19,352	35,588	24,281	24,281	44,813	44,813	141,861	44,813	190,698	177,453	141,861	1,000	190,698	177,453	141,861	1,000	190,698	177,453
Corn, grain (56 lb.)*	Bu.	4,106	8,709	4,549	4,549	9,820	9,820	58,253	9,820	41,032	64,813	58,253	1,000	41,032	64,813	58,253	1,000	41,032	64,813
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	866	53	715	715	16,611	16,611	1,259,236	16,611	975,804	81,735	1,259,236	1,000	975,804	81,735	1,259,236	1,000	975,804	81,735
Oats, grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	272,891	280,012	15,642	15,642	524	524	3,120	524	4,098	3,264	3,120	1,000	4,098	3,264	3,120	1,000	4,098	3,264
Rice, milled, excludes paddy*	Lb.	269	353	36	36	36	36	294,633	36	356,591	505,613	294,633	1,000	356,591	505,613	294,633	1,000	356,591	505,613
Rye, grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	44,532	36,847	11,764	11,764	14,794	14,794	23,924	14,794	24,350	100,159	23,924	1,000	24,350	100,159	23,924	1,000	24,350	100,159
Wheat, grain (60 lb.)*	Bu.	2,900	3,661	4,175	4,175	5,354	5,354	469	5,354	500	28,462	469	1,000	500	28,462	469	1,000	500	28,462
Flour, wholly of U. S. wheat (100 lb.)*	Bu.	70	93	0	0	0	0	3,421	0	985	10,505	3,421	1,000	985	10,505	3,421	1,000	985	10,505
Oil cake and oil-cake meal (2,000 lb.)	Ton	0	0	21,201	21,201	27,031	27,031	97,697	27,031	89,848	221,710	97,697	1,000	89,848	221,710	97,697	1,000	89,848	221,710
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	9,063	10,863	9,108	9,108	5,111	5,111	612,879	5,111	340,212	68,092	612,879	1,000	340,212	68,092	612,879	1,000	340,212	68,092
Soybeans, except canned (60 lb.)	Bu.	75,277	38,922	5,199	5,199	9,008	9,008	221,762	9,008	206,362	25,726	221,762	1,000	206,362	25,726	221,762	1,000	206,362	25,726
Soybean oil, crude, refined, etc.	Lb.	44,806	63,784	16,714	16,714	14,577	14,577	374,923	14,577	368,866	289,937	374,923	1,000	368,866	289,937	374,923	1,000	368,866	289,937
Cottonseed oil, crude, refined, etc.	Lb.	22,423	19,756	675	675	598	598	173,171	598	100,921	13,492	173,171	1,000	100,921	13,492	173,171	1,000	100,921	13,492
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	6,862	5,552	845	845	1,131	1,131	122,481	1,131	127,022	8,143	122,481	1,000	127,022	8,143	122,481	1,000	127,022	8,143
Beans, dried*	Lb.	12,333	19,865	5,449	5,449	165	165	88,647	165	91,738	2,334	88,647	1,000	91,738	2,334	88,647	1,000	91,738	2,334
Peas, dried (except cowpeas and chickpeas)	Lb.	7,567	5,449	211	211	1,075	1,075	54,185	1,075	53,270	8,558	54,185	1,000	53,270	8,558	54,185	1,000	53,270	8,558
Potatoes, white	Lb.	4,372	6,272	42,042	42,042	50,673	50,673	376,833	50,673	2,912,949	2,912,949	376,833	1,000	2,912,949	2,912,949	376,833	1,000	2,912,949	2,912,949
Vegetables, canned 6/	Lb.	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,240,317	1,128	8,796,677	8,796,677	1,240,317	1,000	8,796,677	8,796,677	1,240,317	1,000	8,796,677	8,796,677
Other agricultural commodities	Lb.	4,372	6,272	42,042	42,042	50,673	50,673	376,833	50,673	2,912,949	2,912,949	376,833	1,000	2,912,949	2,912,949	376,833	1,000	2,912,949	2,912,949
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES																			
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES																			
TOTAL ALL COMMODITIES																			

1/ Preliminary. 2/ At place of export. 3/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins", reported in value only. 4/ Product weight. 5/ Includes beef and pork livers, beef tongues, and other variety meats, fresh or frozen. 6/ Includes only classes shown separately in Table 2 of the monthly "Foreign Agricultural Trade".

\* Includes "Food exported for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies".

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census.



Commodity exported	Unit:	February			July-February		
		Quantity		Value 2/	Quantity		Value 2/
		1961	1962	1,000 dollars	1960-61	1961-62	1,000 dollars
Cheese*	Lb.	699	334	348	5,391	5,383	2,691
Evaporated milk*	Lb.	3,963	11,025	615	74,498	51,841	11,862
Dried whole milk	Lb.	1,303	613	815	13,776	9,165	7,404
Nonfat dry milk*	Lb.	50,198	65,346	4,778	380,068	493,573	41,210
Eggs, in the shell	Doz.	1,072	777	1,178	746	9,062	7,843
HHides and skins 3/	No.	1,069	767	6,496	8,637	7,693	54,611
Beef and veal, total 4/	Lb.	2,786	1,875	1,269	21,455	18,437	8,485
Pork, total 4/	Lb.	6,682	3,921	2,108	48,549	42,915	14,759
Variety meats 5/	Lb.	9,871	8,749	2,234	83,435	82,044	18,393
Poultry, canned, fresh or frozen 4/	Lb.	12,995	16,215	3,490	132,109	183,320	37,829
Lard	Lb.	39,997	37,979	5,172	3,806	357,199	39,199
Tallow, edible and inedible	Lb.	102,766	147,273	7,051	9,534	1,094,345	75,463
Cotton, unmd., excl. lintors (running bales)	Bale	845	396	111,070	52,073	3,289	657,674
Apples, fresh	Lb.	15,407	26,338	1,412	103,971	195,102	9,268
Oranges and tangerines, fresh	Lb.	29,904	27,489	2,959	223,332	250,052	21,766
Prunes, dried	Lb.	3,549	6,935	948	57,100	62,470	14,698
Raisins and currants	Lb.	9,399	13,932	1,402	1,973	99,798	13,841
Fruits, canned 6/	Lb.	13,848	31,125	1,984	4,255	322,920	36,371
Orange juice	Gal.	873	1,250	1,643	7,940	7,775	15,655
Barley, grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	7,311	9,663	7,652	56,756	38,217	61,340
Corn, grain (56 lb.)*	Bu.	18,877	43,217	23,354	160,738	233,915	200,806
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	3,227	8,281	4,330	62,180	49,314	69,144
Oats, grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	2,603	59	2,016	20,348	7,775	15,037
Rice, milled, excludes paddy*	Lb.	174,248	185,667	10,945	1,433,484	1,161,471	92,680
Rye, grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	693	225	795	3,813	4,323	4,059
Wheat, grain (60 lb.)*	Bu.	57,202	46,547	99,988	351,834	403,138	605,601
Flour, wholly of U. S. wheat (100 lb.)*	Bag	4,315	5,506	17,593	28,239	29,856	117,753
Oil cake and oil-cake meal (2,000 lb.)	Ton	44	110	2,785	513	609	31,247
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	2	0	7	3,423	985	10,511
Soybeans, except canned (60 lb.)	Bu.	10,179	10,309	24,411	107,866	100,157	246,121
Soybean oil, crude, refined, etc.	Lb.	43,904	66,219	5,522	656,783	406,431	73,614
Cottonseed oil, crude, refined, etc.	Lb.	23,936	29,232	3,119	245,698	235,594	28,846
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	24,674	23,716	18,087	399,597	392,582	308,024
Beans, dried*	Lb.	12,271	5,190	1,018	185,442	106,111	14,509
Peas, dried (except cowpeas and chickpeas)	Lb.	10,593	18,337	713	133,474	145,359	8,856
Potatoes, white	Lb.	3,854	6,327	125	92,501	98,065	2,453
Vegetables, canned 6/	Lb.	5,386	5,178	872	59,571	58,443	9,431
Other agricultural commodities							
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES				45,253	51,277	369,056	411,751
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES				425,697	411,279	3,338,556	3,362,329
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES				1,233,390	1,320,160	10,030,067	10,307,960
TOTAL ALL COMMODITIES				1,658,997	1,731,439	13,368,623	13,670,289

1/ Preliminary. 2/ At place of export. 3/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins", reported in value only. 4/ Product weight. 5/ Includes beef and pork livers, beef tongues, and other variety meats, fresh or frozen. Product weight. 6/ Includes only classes shown separately in Table 2 of the monthly "Foreign Agricultural Trade".

\*Includes "Food exported for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies".

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census.

IMPORTS (FOR CONSUMPTION): December 1960 and 1961 and July-December 1960 and 1961 1/

Commodity Imported	Unit:	December			July-December		
		1960	Quantity	Value	1961	Quantity	Value
		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	Thousands	dollars
SUPPLEMENTARY							
Cattle, dutiable	No.	117	131	1,000	653	50,069	1,000
Casein or lactarene	Lb.	7,800	7,910	1,461	40,115	7,711	64,646
Cheese	Lb.	7,408	6,938	3,817	35,502	36,832	18,481
Hides and skins	Lb.	8,325	9,358	3,824	57,367	64,308	29,924
Beef and veal, total 2/	Lb.	28,581	52,719	9,955	260,749	394,815	132,463
Pork, total 2/	Lb.	13,382	15,805	9,017	82,132	89,695	58,317
Mutton, goat and lamb, fresh or frozen 2/	Lb.	3,953	3,819	986	21,742	20,507	4,700
Sausage casings	Lb.	1,363	952	1,087	8,237	8,274	6,677
Wool, unmd., excl. free, etc. (actual weight)	Lb.	9,562	13,740	6,144	46,401	66,656	44,408
Cotton, unmd., excl. lintners (480 lb.)	Bale	3	3	471	119	128	24,688
Jute and jute butts, unmd. (2,240 lb.)	Ton	3	5	689	8	9	2,403
Olives in brine	Gal.	1,153	1,553	1,501	7,691	8,398	11,855
Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved	Lb.	5,749	5,718	656	53,925	58,458	6,874
Barley, grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	1,575	3,105	1,995	7,212	11,200	14,281
Oats, grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	102	80	123	535	363	389
Wheat, grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	887	405	1,378	2,912	1,856	3,242
Feeds and fodders	Bu.	3/	3/	603	3/	3/	3,899
Nuts and preparations	Lb.	80,805	62,734	5,437	4,874	411,730	33,446
Copra	Lb.	44,500	49,250	6,186	6,496	319,124	45,818
Vegetable oils, fats, and waxes, expressed	Lb.	3/	3/	1,473	2,248	3/	5,429
Seeds, field and garden	Ton	271	333	27,950	2,029	2,230	240,738
Sugar, cane (2,000 lb.)	Gal.	17,346	22,131	1,405	205,417	116,588	11,954
Molasses, unfit for human consumption	Lb.	12,597	10,131	8,815	78,175	80,263	55,263
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	29,974	5,170	2,439	360	13,117	891
Tomatoes, natural state	Lb.	3/	3/	29,963	27,649	165,677	172,875
Other supplementary				143,917	157,408	908,341	1,032,033
COMPLEMENTARY							
Silk, raw	Lb.	401	672	1,765	3,259	3,349	15,806
Wool, unmd., free in bond (actual weight)	Lb.	10,851	10,124	5,738	5,322	102,085	53,370
Bananas	Bunch	3,945	4,006	5,404	5,872	25,598	36,732
Cocoa or cacao beans	Lb.	48,488	24,970	12,318	5,263	243,887	61,762
Coffee (incl. into Puerto Rico)	Lb.	241,651	283,716	82,605	87,179	1,500,605	509,450
Coffee essences, substitutes, etc.	Lb.	457	90	795	115	1,746	2,473
Tea	Lb.	9,710	8,659	4,826	4,111	55,952	27,579
Spices (complementary)	Lb.	7,455	5,662	2,916	2,755	40,922	16,867
Abaca or Manila (2,240 lb.)	Ton	3	3	1,097	1,008	15	5,513
Sisal and henequen (2,240 lb.)	Ton	9	9	1,712	1,404	54	9,305
Rubber, crude	Lb.	87,549	87,525	24,069	21,658	476,065	118,547
Other complementary				7,287	6,145	40,113	37,912
Total supplementary				150,532	144,091	919,294	840,870
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES							
				294,449	301,499	1,827,635	1,872,903
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES							
				856,562	954,730	5,205,568	5,699,788
TOTAL ALL COMMODITIES							
				1,151,011	1,256,229	7,033,203	7,572,691

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Product weight. 3/ Reported in value only.

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census.



## IMPORTS (FOR CONSUMPTION): January 1961 and 1962 and July-January 1960-61 and 1961-62 1/

Commodity imported	Unit	January		Value		Quantity		July-January		Value	
		1961	1962	Thousands : dollars	1,000 : dollars	Thousands :	1960-61 : Thousands :	1961-62 : Thousands :	1960-61 : dollars	1961-62 : dollars	
SUPPLEMENTARY											
Cattle, dutiable	No.	84	87	7,547	7,183	350	58,199	739	32,606	1,000	
Casein or lactarene	Lb.	10,599	8,131	1,975	1,513	50,714	9,687	10,524	71,829	71,829	
Cheese	Lb.	7,259	5,850	3,215	2,868	42,761	21,461	21,349	35,005	35,005	
Hides and skins	Lb.	9,078	10,519	4,265	5,081	66,446	74,827	31,083	104,746	153,589	
Beef and veal, total 2/	Lb.	34,537	64,847	12,142	21,281	295,286	459,248	107,053	65,238	69,286	
Pork, total 2/	Lb.	14,569	17,358	9,894	10,948	96,702	107,053	65,238	6,469	8,074	
Mutton, goat and lamb, fresh or frozen 2/	Lb.	5,209	10,512	1,260	2,135	26,951	31,019	6,469	7,711	8,074	
Sausage casings	Lb.	1,594	3/	1,263	1,396	9,831	86,698	41,182	25,985	25,985	
Wool, unmd., excl. free, etc. (actual weight)	Lb.	11,101	20,042	7,289	13,126	57,502	138	22,210	2,973	4,266	
Cotton, unmd., excl. lintners (480 lb.)	Bale	7	5	959	531	126	17	11,015	14,006	14,006	
Jute and jute butts, unmd. (2,240 lb.)	Ton	4	8	1,400	1,863	12	17	682	549	549	
Olives in brine	Gal.	1,213	1,320	1,609	2,151	8,904	9,717	5,902	4,857	4,857	
Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved	Lb.	8,271	7,992	874	946	62,196	66,450	7,820	7,160	7,160	
Barley, grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	191	81	232	86	7,403	11,281	9,374	14,367	14,367	
Oats, grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	97	129	127	160	631	492	682	549	549	
Wheat, grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	766	727	1,207	984	3,678	2,583	5,902	4,226	4,226	
Feeds and fodders	Bu.	3/	3/	640	957	3/	3/	3,113	4,877	4,877	
Nuts and preparations	Lb.	62,368	70,198	5,070	4,603	496,156	482,935	35,529	37,963	37,963	
Copra	Lb.	36,551	60,655	4,174	4,493	295,148	379,669	45,559	53,961	53,961	
Vegetable oils, fats, and waxes, expressed	Lb.	225	249	24,356	27,251	2,253	2,483	7,247	10,586	10,586	
Seeds, field and garden	Ton	30,239	22,328	3,325	2,299	235,656	139,495	19,892	14,309	14,309	
Sugar, cane (2,000 lb.)	Gal.	14,162	15,710	10,125	10,399	92,337	95,968	66,787	65,659	65,659	
Molasses, unfit for human consumption	Lb.	30,893	44,441	2,289	2,798	68,738	57,558	5,296	3,689	3,689	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	423	278	1,867	1,404	3,942	3,627	16,910	17,210	17,210	
Tomatoes, natural state	Lb.	18,362	13,391	9,452	7,013	111,387	115,292	60,202	60,323	60,323	
Other supplementary	Lb.	4/	4/	5,637	6,064	4/	4/	40,551	42,797	42,797	
Total supplementary	Lb.	74,588	67,787	18,424	14,846	318,475	343,713	80,186	69,129	69,129	
COMPLEMENTARY											
Silk, raw	Lb.	258,226	303,997	86,481	92,672	1,758,831	1,758,235	595,932	554,444	554,444	
Wool, unmd., free in bond (actual weight)	Lb.	356	217	674	252	2,577	1,872	4,618	2,604	2,604	
Bananas	Lb.	8,993	11,202	4,547	5,131	61,448	67,155	30,210	32,710	32,710	
Cocoa or cacao beans	Lb.	5,617	6,212	2,513	2,289	39,012	46,781	19,669	19,157	19,157	
Coffee (incl. into Puerto Rico)	Lb.	2	3	966	1,059	12	18	5,477	6,572	6,572	
Coffee essences, substitutes, etc.	Lb.	8	10	1,506	1,580	55	64	10,811	11,146	11,146	
Tea	Ton	75,602	92,870	19,903	22,188	515,501	568,991	166,586	140,751	140,751	
Spices (complementary)	Lb.	158,315	160,335	6,345	5,837	160,335	160,335	46,457	43,751	43,751	
Abaca or Manila (2,240 lb.)	Ton	298,689	325,982	298,689	325,982	325,982	325,982	1,077,609	1,000,594	1,000,594	
Sisal and henequen (2,240 lb.)	Ton	813,026	1,029,644	813,026	1,029,644	1,029,644	1,029,644	2,126,324	2,199,345	2,199,345	
Rubber, crude	Lb.	1,111,715	1,355,626	1,111,715	1,355,626	1,355,626	1,355,626	6,018,594	6,728,972	6,728,972	
Other complementary	Lb.	158,315	160,335	6,345	5,837	160,335	160,335	46,457	43,751	43,751	
Total complementary	Lb.	298,689	325,982	298,689	325,982	325,982	325,982	2,126,324	2,199,345	2,199,345	
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES											
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES											
TOTAL ALL COMMODITIES											

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Product weight. 3/ Reported in value only. 4/ Quantity reported in pounds beginning January 1, 1962 cannot be compared with bunches re-

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Product weight. 3/ Reported in value only. 4/ Quantity reported in pounds beginning January 1, 1962 cannot be compared with bunches reported previously.

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census.

IMPORTS (FOR CONSUMPTION): February 1961 and 1962 and July-February 1960-61 and 1961-62 1/

Commodity imported	Unit	February		Value		Quantity		July-February		Value	
		1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1960-61	1961-62	1960-61	1961-62
		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars
SUPPLEMENTARY											
Cattle, dutiable	No.	69	97	5,804	7,914	419	837			38,409	79,743
Casein or lactarene	Lb.	5,125	7,431	874	1,362	55,839	65,630			10,561	11,886
Cheese	Lb.	6,822	5,910	2,678	2,517	48,582	48,592			24,138	23,867
Hides and skins	Lb.	6,572	16,066	3,126	7,252	73,018	90,893			34,210	42,257
Beef and veal, total 2/	Lb.	31,029	49,332	10,936	16,346	326,315	508,581			115,682	169,935
Pork, total 2/	Lb.	12,693	14,624	8,442	9,141	109,395	121,677			73,680	78,427
Mutton, goat and lamb, fresh or frozen 2/	Lb.	1,832	3,460	475	670	28,783	34,478			6,944	7,506
Sausage casings	Lb.	1,023	3/	834	917	10,854	3/			8,546	8,991
Wool, unmd., excl. free, etc. (actual weight)	Lb.	9,346	17,697	6,008	11,153	66,848	104,395			47,189	68,687
Cotton, unmd., excl. lintners (480 lb.)	Bale: 4/		5	24	539	126	143			22,234	26,524
Jute and jute butts, unmd. (2,240 lb.)	Ton	3	11	980	2,523	15	29			3,952	6,789
Olives in brine	Gal.	1,193	997	1,723	1,623	10,097	10,715			12,738	15,630
Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved	Lb.	7,584	11,068	883	1,312	69,780	77,518			8,043	9,132
Barley, grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	14	967	20	1,128	7,417	12,248			9,394	15,495
Oats, grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	116	136	140	167	747	628			823	716
Wheat, grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	849	622	1,355	909	4,527	3,205			7,257	5,135
Feeds and fodders	Bu.	3/	3/	4,225	673	3/	3/			3,649	5,529
Nuts and preparations	Lb.	43,886	62,689	2,981	4,166	540,042	545,624			48,300	41,484
Copra	Lb.	45,539	35,240	7,195	5,371	340,687	414,909			38,510	35,278
Vegetable oils, fats, and waxes, expressed	Lb.	3/	3/	1,455	1,898	3/	3/			52,754	59,332
Seeds, field and garden	Ton	345	205	37,848	22,483	2,599	2,688			8,702	12,484
Sugar, cane (2,000 lb.)	Ton	15,018	16,641	1,176	1,821	250,674	156,136			21,068	16,130
Molasses, unfit for human consumption	Gal.	14,458	14,182	9,754	8,749	106,795	110,150			76,541	74,408
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	38,901	46,770	2,676	3,649	107,639	104,328			7,972	7,339
Tomatoes, natural state	Lb.			23,983	26,247					216,914	229,112
Other supplementary				136,125	144,052					1,184,839	1,342,803
COMPLEMENTARY											
Silk, raw	Lb.	275	535	1,241	2,432	4,218	4,163			18,151	19,642
Wool, unmd., free in bond (actual weight)	Lb.	16,024	13,230	8,415	6,813	127,411	128,522			68,617	67,136
Bananas	Lb.	5/	5/	6,053	6,658	5/	5/			46,604	49,454
Cocoa or cacao beans	Lb.	69,424	49,996	16,764	11,056	387,899	393,709			96,949	80,185
Coffee (incl. into Puerto Rico)	Lb.	227,247	306,373	76,504	94,197	1,986,078	2,064,608			672,436	648,641
Coffee essences, substitutes, etc.	Lb.	334	62	603	67	2,911	1,934			5,221	2,671
Tea	Lb.	7,734	9,378	3,870	4,213	69,182	76,532			34,079	36,922
Spices (complementary)	Lb.	4,711	6,529	2,858	2,851	43,723	53,310			22,527	22,008
Abaca or Manila (2,240 lb.)	Ton	2	2	825	632	14	19			6,301	7,204
Sisal and henequen (2,240 lb.)	Ton	6	12	1,219	1,999	61	76			12,029	13,145
Rubber, crude	Lb.	59,900	73,438	15,336	18,476	575,401	642,429			181,922	159,227
Other complementary				6,415	6,520					52,877	50,273
Total complementary				140,103	155,914					1,217,713	1,156,508
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES											
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES											
TOTAL ALL COMMODITIES											

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Product weight. 3/ Reported in value only. 4/ Less than 500. 5/ Quantity reported in pounds beginning January 1, 1962 cannot be compared with bunches reported previously. Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census.





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID

Official Business

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ \hline 12 \overline{) 209} \\ \underline{12} \phantom{0} \\ 89 \\ \underline{84} \\ 5 \end{array}$$



Growth Through Agricultural Progress